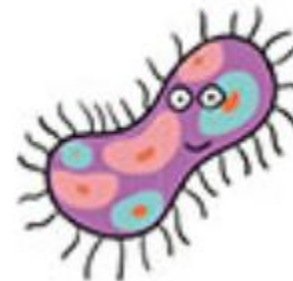
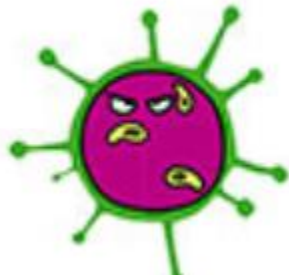


COL·LEGI SANT JOSEP
SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

Primary 4th

UNIT 4: **COMMON ILLNESSES**



Health and medicine

Discoveries

- **Penicillin** was discovered in the 1920s. This and other **antibiotics** help to cure infections caused by **bacteria**.



Health and medicine

Discoveries

- The first **vaccination** was discovered in 1796. Vaccinations help to prevent very serious illnesses (polio, tetanus...) caused by **viruses**.



Health and medicine

Inventions

- The **X-ray machine** was invented in 1895. It allows doctors to see if bones or joints are damaged after a fall or an accident.



Health and medicine

Inventions

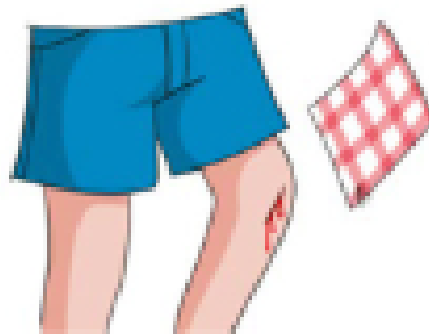
- The **ultrasound machine** was invented in 1963. It allows doctors to see inside our bodies, for example, to observe how a baby is growing in the uterus or if our **heart** is working properly.



Health and medicine

First Aid

- When someone is **bleeding**, press down on the cut with a soft cloth.



Health and medicine

First Aid

- When someone is **choking** hit them firmly on the back.



Health and medicine

First Aid

- When someone has a **burn** cool it under cold running water for 10 minutes.



Health and medicine

First Aid

- If someone is **badly hurt** tell an adult immediately or call the emergency services.





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